

# Contents

Foreword: Editor's Introduction	1
<i>Colin Turner</i>	

## SECTION 1: REVELATION

1 Qur'anic Framework for <i>Wahy</i> as Revelation: Four Levels of God's Communication with His Creation	5
<i>Mehmet Ozalp</i>	
2 A 'Religiously Interesting' Natural Theology	31
<i>Jamie Turner</i>	
3 Reclaiming Space for God-Talk: Theories of <i>ijtihad</i> and Intra-Muslim Differences in Matters of Belief	55
<i>Ali-Reza Bhojani</i>	
4 Frontier Theology, God and a Glut-Theoretic Account of the Problem of Foreknowledge in Islamic Theology	77
<i>Safaruk Zaman Chowdbury</i>	
5 Supplication as Divine Communication in the <i>Quran</i>	115
<i>Seyfeddin Kara</i>	
6 Divine Metaphysics in Mullā Ṣadrā: God and His Speech	137
<i>Farhan A. Zaidi</i>	

## SECTION 2: ANGELS

7 An Analysis of the <i>Quranic</i> Understanding of Angels	167
<i>Mahsbiid Turner</i>	
8 In Search of a Nursian Angelology	207
<i>Colin Turner</i>	

### **SECTION 3: PROPHET AND PROPHEHOOD**

- 9 Prophetology and Islamic Spiritual Care:  
The Spiritual Teachings of the Prophet Muhammad as  
a Model for Spiritual Formation and Caring for Souls 237  
*Feryal Salem*
- 10 An Epistemic Justification for Establishing Proofs in Argumentation:  
A Critical Analysis of Prophetic Discourse  
as a Manifestation of God-talk 257  
*Ismail Latif Hacinebioglu*
- 11 A Muslim Pastoral Theology: “God Did Not Send a Prophet  
but Shepherded Sheep” 287  
*Bilal Ansari*
- About the Contributors 315