

CONTENTS

Preface	xiii
Introduction	1
The Selected Material	2
The Structure of the Book	4

PART I

The Bible: Virtuous Israelites

1. Arab–Jewish Messianism: Syria	11
The Historical Clash with the Byzantines	12
‘Abd al-Malik	19
The Eschatological Clash with the Byzantines	20
The Tribes of Israel and Constantinople	24
The Lost Tribes	26
Constantinople and the Biblical Models	30
The Evidence from Jewish Documents	32
The Secrets of Rabbi Shim‘on	32
The Chapters of Rabbi Eliezer	33
The Evidence from Christian Sources	34
2. The Israelites and Arabia	36
The Promised Land and Arabia	37
The Prophets and Arabia	38
The Mahdī and Arabia	44
Polemics and Arabia	45
The Lost Tribes and Arabia	46
Evidence from Documents	48
The Constitution of Medina	48
A Christian Document: Sebeos	49

PART II
The Qur'ān: Sinful Israelites

IIA. SUPERIOR ARABS

3.	The Affair of the Spies	55
	Qur'ānic Israelites	59
	Sūrat al-Mā'ida (5):20–26	61
	Jerusalem	62
	Hijāz	63
	Al-Ḥudaybiyya	64
	Badr	69
	Interlude: the Shī'ī Outlook	76
4.	The Gate of <i>Ḥittā</i>	83
	Jerusalem	89
	Arabia	91
	The Shī'a and <i>Ḥittā</i>	95
	The Shī'ī Compilations	97
5.	The Tablets of Moses and Muḥammad's <i>Umma</i>	100
	The Transfer of God's Mercy	111

IIB. ARABS AND OTHERS ALIKE

6.	Israelite and Islamic Sects: the <i>Firaq</i> Tradition	117
	Origins	119
	The Historical Part	121
	The Khawārij and the <i>Firaq</i> Tradition	125
	Abū Umāma and the Beheaded Khawārij	125
	al-Sawād al-A'ẓam	127
	<i>Jamā'a-Ṭā'a</i>	128
	Jews and Christians (71–72)	130
	"Judeo-Muslims" and "Christo-Muslims"	131
	The Khārijī Archetype	133
	Anti-Heretical Versions	136
	Anti-Shī'ī Versions	138
	Isolated Versions	138
	Sectarian Versions	141
	Anti-Sectarian Reaction	143

Inverted Versions	144
7. Israelite Forms of Schism: the Khawārij and the Qur'ān ..	147
The Khawārij and Sūrat Āl 'Imrān (3):7	147
Khārijī Scripturalism	150
Khawārij and <i>Sunna</i>	152
Khawārij and <i>Ta'wīl</i>	154
<i>Ra'y</i> and <i>Qiyās</i>	157
Khawārij, Israelites and the <i>Fīraq</i> Tradition	159
Other Qur'ānic Verses in Abū Umāma's Statement	160
Anti-Heretical Qur'ān Exegesis	161
The Sin of the Calf: Sūrat al-A'rāf (7):152	162
Sūrat al-Şaff (61):5	162
Sūrat al-Kahf (18):103–106	162
Scholars on Heretics and Israelites	164
The Qur'ānic Text and Islamic Schism	165
8. The Ways of Sin: the <i>Sunna</i> Statement	168
The Chair of 'Alī	169
The Worship of the Calf	170
Similes of Symmetry	173
The Iraqi Versions	174
Sins Against the Qur'ān	176
Qadarīs	177
Imitated Movements	180
Imitation + Symmetry	181
Qur'ānic Sins	182
Actualisation: Jews and Christians	183
Persia and Byzantium	185
The <i>Sunna</i> Statement and the Shī'a	186
9. Warning from the Past: the <i>Halaka</i> Statement	190
Civil Wars	191
Disputes over the Qur'ān	193
Readings	193
Qadarism	195
"Beating" Parts of Scripture	197
<i>Ra'y</i> and <i>Qiyās</i>	198
Exaggerated Inquiries	199
<i>Ghuluww</i>	201

Storytelling and Monasticism	202
Apocrypha	202
Writing Down of the <i>Hadīth</i>	204
Moral and Social Disintegration	206
Luxury	207
The <i>Halaka</i> Statement in Qur'ān Exegesis	208
1. Sūrat al-Rūm (30):32	209
2. Sūrat Āl 'Imrān (3):105	209
3. Sūrat Āl 'Imrān (3):7	209
4. Sūrat al-Mu'minūn (23):53	210
5. Sūrat al-Nisā' (4):140	210
6. Sūrat al-Shūrā (42):13	211
7. Sūrat al-An'ām (6):153	211
10. Qur'ānic Metamorphosis: the Apes and the Pigs	213
The Qur'ānic Setting	213
Contemporary Jews as Apes and Pigs	215
Eschatological <i>Maskh</i>	215
The Triple Calamity	217
Apes and Pigs and Eschatological <i>Maskh</i>	220
Heretics	220
Başra	222
Umayyads–Yemenis–Shī'īs	223
Apes and Pigs and <i>Sunna</i> Statements	225
Allowing <i>Munkar</i>	226
Slave-Girls, Wine, etc.	228
Confirming Versions	231
Summary and Conclusions	233
The Children of Israel	233
The Arabs	234
Bible and Qur'ān	236
The Bible	236
The Qur'ān	237
Epilogue: the Chronology of the Islamic Self-Image	237
Excursus A: the Mice and the Lizards	241
The Biblical and Qur'ānic Sets of Terms	242
The Mouse	242
The Lizard	243

The Abū Naḍra←Abū Sa‘īd Tradition	244
Other Baṣran Versions	245
Kūfan Versions	245
Ḥijāzī Versions	247
Summary	248
Israelites and Lizards	248
Excursus B: the Twelve Princes	251
Bible: the Ishmaelite Link	251
The Princes of Moses	255
The Revised Apocalypse of the Princes of Ishmael	256
The Ka‘b–Yashū‘ Discourse	257
The ‘Abbāsids Included	259
The Apocalypse of Nāthā	259
Companion Versions	262
Ḥudhayfa	262
Ibn ‘Abbās	263
‘Abdallāh ibn ‘Amr ibn al-‘Āṣ	263
‘Abdallāh ibn ‘Amr: Ka‘b ibn Lu‘ayy	267
‘Abdallāh ibn ‘Umar	269
Prophetic Versions	269
30 Years + Twelve	276
The Shī‘a	278
The Princes of Moses	279
Quraysh	280
Bibliography	281
General Index	297
Index of Qur’ānic References	313
Index of Biblical References	317