

Contents

Preface by <i>Tim Niblock</i>	ix
Introduction	1
I. Research Questions and Literature Review	1
II. Theoretical Hypotheses and Research Methodology	5
III. Academic and Policy Implications	8
IV. Research Findings	10
1 Quasi-Alliance: A Hidden Research Agenda of Contemporary Diplomatic Strategy	13
What is Quasi-Alliance?	13
Types of Quasi-Alliance	21
Characteristics of Quasi-Alliance	24
Functions of Quasi-Alliance	28
Summary	31
2 System, State and Policy-Making Levels: Quasi-Alliance Formation	33
The System Level	34
The State Level	36
The Decision-Making Level	44
A Process of Trade-Off	52
Summary	54
3 Between Competition and Cooperation: Quasi-Alliance Management	57
Three-Level Games	57
Four Means of Management	61
Two Types of Models	66
Summary	70

4	Between Assets and Liabilities: Quasi-Alliance Efficacy	73
	Divergence of Quasi-Alliance Efficacy	73
	The Objective Factors	75
	The Subjective Factors	79
	Summary	83
5	From Coalition to Self-Reliance: Quasi-Alliance Termination	85
	The System Level	85
	The State Level	88
	Decision-Making Level	92
	Summary	95
6	A “Meteor” Moment: Anglo-French-Israeli Quasi-Alliance During the Suez Canal War of 1956	97
	The Background of Anglo-French-Israeli Cooperation	98
	Dynamics of the Anglo-French-Israeli Quasi-Alliance Formation	105
	Management of the Anglo-French-Israeli Quasi-Alliance	107
	The Efficacy of the Anglo-French-Israeli Quasi-Alliance	124
	The Termination of the Anglo-French-Israeli Quasi-Alliance	130
	Summary	137
7	A Gulf Bridgehead: US-Saudi Quasi-Alliance During the Johnson Administration	141
	The Formation of the US-Saudi Quasi-Alliance	142
	The Management of the US-Saudi Quasi-Alliance	151
	The Efficacy of the US-Saudi Quasi-Alliance	174
	The Vitality of the US-Saudi Quasi-Alliance	181
	Summary	187
8	A Fortress in the Sand: Soviet-Egypt Quasi-Alliance During the Sadat Administration	191
	The Formation of the Soviet-Egyptian Quasi-Alliance	194
	The Management of the Soviet-Egyptian Quasi-Alliance	200
	The Efficacy of the Soviet-Egyptian Quasi-Alliance	217
	The Termination of the Soviet-Egyptian Quasi-Alliance	221
	Summary	225

9 Brothers Indeed: Iran-Syria Quasi-Alliance Diplomacy Since 1979	229
Dynamics of Iran-Syria Quasi-Alliance Formation	230
Management of the Iran-Syria Quasi-Alliance	234
Efficacy of the Iran-Syria Quasi-Alliance	245
Summary	247
Conclusion	249
Quasi-Alliance Theory in Diplomatic Strategy	249
Quasi-Alliance Practice in the 21 st Century	260
China's "Quasi-Alliance Diplomacy" in the New Era?	270
Notes	273
Bibliography	297
About the Authors and Translator	325